Overview of the Individualized Education Account (IEA) Program

STEP’s Lunchtime Leaders Webinar

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1. What is the IEA Program?
2. Who is eligible for the IEA Program?
3. How much funding will be awarded to each student’s IEA?
4. What can IEA funds be spent on?
5. What should parents/students consider before applying?
6. How do parents enroll their child in the IEA Program?
7. Where can individuals go to find information on the IEA Program?
What is the IEA Program?
The Individualized Education Account (IEA) Program was adopted by the state legislature in 2015.

The IEA Program creates accounts (IEAs) for eligible students with disabilities to use public funds for educational purposes.

The program provides options for parents to choose the educational opportunities that best meet their child’s own unique needs.
IEA Program Overview

- The program is *statewide*; a student can reside in any school district in Tennessee.

- There is **no cap** on the number of students who can participate and/or the number of IEA accounts that can be established.

- The IEA Program will **go into effect** in the 2016-17 school year.
  - Student **application window** will open by **Aug. 2, 2016**.
  - Applications are due **Oct. 14, 2016**.
  - Students will **enroll** in the program beginning **Jan. 1, 2017**.
By placing your child in the IEA Program, parents are agreeing to:

- Take **full legal responsibility for the education** of your child including obtaining services necessary to educate your child.

- **Waive all** of your child’s **rights to services** under the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).
Children in the IEA Program **will not receive any services through the public school system.**

Children in the IEA Program will **no longer have an IEP or services plan** through the public school system.
Students in the IEA Program **cannot be enrolled full-time** in a public school as their school of record.

Students can either be:
- enrolled as an **independent homeschooled student** registered with the school district, or
- enrolled in a **private school** (including private virtual schools).

Students **can transfer from one participating school to another** during the year at any time.
Who is eligible for the IEA Program?
Student Eligibility

Students must meet the following four eligibility criteria to enroll in the IEA Program:

1. Student must be a Tennessee resident.

2. Student must have an **active IEP** through a public school district at the time of their application to the IEA Program.

3. Student must have one of the following disabilities listed in their IEP as either their primary or secondary disability:
   a. autism
   b. deaf-blindness
   c. hearing impairments
   d. intellectual disability
   e. orthopedic impairments
   f. traumatic brain injury
   g. visual impairments
Student Eligibility

- All parents **must notify the school district** in which they reside that their child is enrolled in the IEA Program
  - Including parents of students entering kindergarten and students who recently moved to Tennessee.
  - Contact information for the IEA Liaison for your school district is posted on the IEA webpage.

- Students who recently moved to Tennessee must have an **active IEP** in the state from which they moved.
4. Student must meet at least one of the following requirements:

a. was previously enrolled in a Tennessee public school during the two semesters (one full school year) immediately preceding the semester in which the student receives an IEA;

b. is entering kindergarten;

c. moved to Tennessee within six months prior to the date the student receives an IEA; or

d. received an IEA in the previous year.
A student who enrolls in the IEA Program will remain eligible until the student:

1. withdraws from the IEA Program (including return to a public school),

2. graduates from high school (including passing the GED or HiSET), **or**

3. reaches 22 years of age by Aug. 15 for the next school year.
Withdrawal from IEA Program

- Students can withdraw from the IEA Program at any time and return to the school district. Parents must:
  - notify the TDOE and the school district in which the student resides, and
  - report to the TDOE which school the student will attend, including return to the public school district.

- If the student returns to the school district parents must request, in writing, an evaluation for eligibility, in order for the student to be eligible for services.
  - The school district shall treat the request as a request for an initial evaluation.
How much funding will be awarded to each student's IEA?
The maximum amount of the IEA annual payment is equal to the **per-pupil state and local funds** required through the state’s education funding formula (BEP) account for the school district in which the student resides and is zoned to attend.

This amount **does not include** federal funds or additional education funds that local governments contribute to the school district beyond the BEP required local match.

The department will **subtract four percent** from this amount for administrative fees.

The average amount of the IEA annual payment is approximately **$6,300**, but will vary per district.
Average Per Student State and Local BEP Funding Amount for the District the Student Lives in Minus 4% state admin fee = Annual Amount of Student's IEA Award ($6,300 statewide average)
Funding Disbursement & Reporting

- Parents will receive funding in **four, equal, quarterly payments** deposited into an IEA account.
  - The TDOE is planning to use a prepaid debit card system to distribute IEA funds to parents/students.

- Parents will have to submit **receipts and expense reports each quarter**.
  - The TDOE will determine the process for reviewing the receipts.
  - Receipts must be received before next quarterly payment is disbursed.
General Guidelines for Use of IEA Funds

- Funds roll over, so parents are not required to spend the entire sum each quarter.

- 50 percent of the annual IEA award must be spent by the close of each contract year.

- After graduating from high school, or reaching 22 years of age, unused funds in an IEA account from prior years can be used in subsequent years, up to four years, for postsecondary education.
What can IEA funds be spent on?
Parents may use IEA funds for tuition, fees, and/or required textbooks at a participating school.

Many schools charge fees in areas that are not approved by the IEA Program. As a result, all fees submitted must be itemized.

- The IEA Parent Handbook includes a list of all disallowed fees.
IEA funds can be used to pay for educational therapy.

Therapy must be provided by a licensed or accredited practitioner or provider who meets the requirements set in the IEA Parent Handbook.

Account holders must receive pre-approval from the TDOE before spending IEA funds on therapy.

This form must be submitted once per school year for each provider.
Tutoring Services

- IEA funds can be used to pay for tutoring services.

- Tutoring services must be provided by a tutor who meets the requirements set in the IEA Parent Handbook.

- Account holders must receive pre-approval from the TDOE before spending IEA funds on tutoring services.

- There is an approved list of tutoring subjects
Curriculum and Supplemental Materials

- Curriculum is defined as a complete course of study for a particular content area or grade level.

- Supplemental materials are an approved expense if they:
  - are required by the curriculum and
  - meet the criteria provided by the TDOE.

- Account holders may receive pre-approval for curriculum and supplemental materials by submitting the *Curriculum Pre-Approval Request Form*.
What are Supplemental Materials?

- Examples of supplemental materials include:
  - Science experiments
  - Flashcards
  - Workbooks
  - Calculators
  - Lab equipment
Field Trips

- Field trips are considered curriculum and must be educational in nature

- Account holders must receive TDOE approval prior to the field trip

- IEA funds cannot be used to pay for:
  - **overnight** trips
  - **out-of-state** fieldtrips
  - transportation to/from fieldtrips
Transportation

- Must be a **commercial transportation** provider, such as a taxi or bus service
  - It does not include private transportation by a parent or participating student.

- Transportation fees can only be used for transportation **to participating schools and providers** (including approved tutors and therapists).

- Account holders must get a **receipt** for transportation expenses paid using IEA funds.
Account holders can use IEA funds to pay for the following:

- Nationally standardized norm-referenced achievement tests
- AP tests, IB tests, CTE exams
- Any examinations related to college or university admission including:
  - SAT
  - ACT
530 Coverdell Education Savings Account

- Up to **$2,000 of the annual IEA award** may be contributed to a 530 Coverdell Account.

- A Coverdell must:
  - be opened in the account holder’s name only and
  - be awarded for the student enrolled in the IEA Program.
Account holders may contract with school districts to provide services to the student.

- However, school districts are not required to contract with IEA account holders.

IEA funds can be used to pay tuition and fees required by the public school district to participate in class(es).
Postsecondary Tuition, Fees, and Textbooks

- IEA funds can be used to pay for **tuition, fees, and/or required textbooks** at eligible postsecondary institutions.

- **Eligible** postsecondary institutions include:
  - Tennessee public community college, college of applied technology, or university of the University of Tennessee system or the Tennessee Board of Regents systems
  - Private postsecondary institutions accredited by an organization listed in the IEA Parent Handbook (pg. 40)
Computer Hardware

- Computer hardware must be used for the student’s **educational** needs and either:
  - is a required device for communication or physical access to instruction, **or**
  - allows a student to access instruction or instructional content.

- Account holders are required to get **approval** from a licensed physician **or** the TDOE **before** purchasing computer hardware or technological devices with IEA funds
Full Description of Approved Expenses

- The **IEA Parent Handbook** posted on the IEA webpage has the complete **description** of each of the approved expenses and explains the **process** for parents to receive **pre-approval** for designated expenses.
What should parents/students consider before applying?
By placing your child in the IEA Program, parents are agreeing to:

- Take **full legal responsibility for the education** of your child including obtaining services necessary to educate your child.

- **Waive all** of your child’s **rights to services** under the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).
All Student Rights & Services are Waived

Students in the IEA Program:

- **will not receive any services or accommodations** through the public school system;

- will **no longer** have an **active** Individualized Education Program (IEP);

- **will not be eligible for the services** listed in the IEP through the public school system, including test accommodations; **and**

- **will not** be able to get a **services plan** through a public school district.
Students in grades 3–8 must take either TCAP or a norm-referenced assessment in English language arts and math.

- Results must be reported to the parent.
- TDOE will require parents to submit verification of assessment administration each year.

Will the results of the student assessments be publicly released?

- No. The TDOE will not compile, track, or publicly release student assessment results; student assessment results submitted to the TDOE will only be reviewed to verify that the student has taken the required assessments.
## Where do Students Take the Assessments?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Private School Students</th>
<th>Homeschool Students</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Tests (including TNReady)</td>
<td>Parents should contact the private school to ask them to order the tests from the state. The private school would administer the test.</td>
<td>Parents should contact the school district with which they are registered in order for their student(s) to take the assessment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Norm-Referenced Tests</td>
<td>Parents should contact the private school to ask if the school could order and administer the test. Depending on which test the parent chooses, the test could be ordered directly from the testing company or administered through a local testing center.</td>
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</tbody>
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How do parents enroll their child in the IEA Program?
Enrolling in the IEA Program

- Student application window will open Summer 2016.
  - Announced through IEA Update and posted on IEA webpage.
  - Applications are due by Oct. 14, 2016.

- Students will enroll in the program beginning Jan. 1, 2017.

- Parents must renew the IEA every year.
  - Renewal application for 2017-18 due June 1, 2017.

- Students can apply to participate in the IEA program once per year.
Three Step Enrollment Process

**Step 1:** Parents submit IEA Application to the TDOE; the TDOE determines student eligibility and notifies the parent.

**Step 2:** Parents sign IEA Contract with the TDOE.

**Step 3:** Parents notify the school district they reside in that student is receiving an IEA.
Where can individuals go to find more information about the IEA Program?
IEA Webpage, Update, & Email Address

- IEA Webpage: [http://www.tn.gov/education/section/iea](http://www.tn.gov/education/section/iea)

- Monthly IEA Email Newsletter – IEA Update
  - Subscribe by going to the IEA webpage
  - Archived updates from prior months are posted on the webpage

- Contact the IEA Team:
  - IEA.Questions@tn.gov
  - (615) 253-3781
Parent Information Sessions & Resources

- The TDOE mailed the **IEA Program Brochure** in April to parents of all eligible students who have active IEPs.

- The TDOE conducting regional **IEA parent information sessions** across the state in June 2016.
  - Dates/times/locations and registration information is posted on the IEA webpage.

- The TDOE is creating parent resources including **how-to guides** and **PowerPoint tutorials** that will be posted on the IEA webpage.
If you have questions/feedback, please email us at IEA.Questions@tn.gov
Districts and schools in Tennessee will exemplify excellence and equity such that all students are equipped with the knowledge and skills to successfully embark on their chosen path in life.

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